

# فعل "يملك" Verb to HAVE

- It is used as a principal and a helping verb.

يستخدم كفعل رئيسي وفعل مساعد :

<b>Subject</b> فاعل	<b>Present</b> مضارع	<b>Past</b> ماضي	<b>Past participle</b> أسم المفعول
<b>I, you, we, they</b>	<b>have</b>	<b>had</b>	<b>had</b>
<b>He, She, It</b>	<b>has</b>	<b>had</b>	<b>had</b>

نستخدم صيغة المضارع للتعبير عن عادات أو حقائق ثابتة.  
نستخدم صيغة الماضي للتعبير عن شيء حصل وانتهى في الماضي.

# Negative Sentences with verb to HAVE as a main verb

الجملة المنفية مع فعل "يملك" كفعل رئيسي

<b>Subject</b> فاعل	<b>+</b> <b>do/does/did</b>	<b>+ not</b>	<b>+ have</b>	<b>+</b> <b>Complement</b> تكملة
I	do	not	have	a car.
He	does	not	have	A new watch.
They	did	not	have	breakfast this morning.

# Making Questions with the verb to HAVE as a main verb

تكوين السؤال مع فعل "يملك" كفعل رئيسي

"Yes" or "No" questions أسئلة إجابتها ب نعم و لا				Short Answers إجابات مختصرة	
				Affirmative إثبات	Negative نفي
Do/Does/Did	+Subject فاعل	+have	+ Complement تكملة	Yes + Subject + do/does/did	No + Subject + do/does/did +not
Do	you	have	a car?	Yes, I do.	No, I do not.
Does	he	have	a new watch?	Yes, he does.	No, he does not
Did	they	have	Breakfast this morning?	Yes, they did.	No, they did not.

# Verb to HAVE as a helping verb

فعل "يملك" كفعل مساعد

- Verb to have is used as a helping verb to form the perfect tense.

يستخدم فعل يملك كفعل مساعد ليكون زمن المضارع التام.

أمثلة:

- They **have** lived here for two years.
- Adel **has** just finished his work.

# Negative Sentences with verb to HAVE as a helping verb

الجملة المنفية مع فعل "يملك" كفعل مساعد

لتكوين نفي مع فعل يملك نضع بعد **not** هذا الفعل.

أمثلة:

I have lived here for a long time.

I have **not** lived here for a long time.

## Making Questions with verb to HAVE as a helping verb

تكوين السؤال مع فعل "يملك" كفعل مساعد

- "Yes" or "No" questions and short answers

الأسئلة بـ نعم و لا و الإجابات مختصرة:

لتكوين سؤال مع فعل يملك كفعل مساعد نقدم هذا الفعل على الفاعل.

مثال:

- They **have lived** here for a long time.
- **Have** they **lived** here for a long time?
- Yes, they **have**.                      No, they **have** not.

# Other Uses of Verb to HAVE

## استخدامات أخرى مع فعل "يملك"

- To express necessity in the present and past *have to, has to, had to*.

ليعبّر عن الضرورة في المضارع و الماضي. مثال:

I have to leave now.

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- With some modal auxiliaries.

مع بعض الأفعال الناقصة. مثال:

You had better see a doctor.

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- To show that something is caused by another person.

ليبين أن شيئاً ما حصل بواسطة شخص آخر. مثال:

I have my shoes cleaned every week.