

Express similarities and differences :

التعبير عن التشابه و الاختلاف

1- التعبير عن التشابه: similarities

Like my father, my dream job is to be a teacher.

= My dream job is to be a teacher **like** my father.

- نستعمل **like** للتعبير عن التشابه.
- نستعمل كلمة **like** في وسط الجملة أو في بدايتها.
- عند استعمال كلمة **like** فإن الجملة التي تأتي بعدها تكون جملة اسمية و لا فعل فيها (يعني لا يوجد هناك شرح للتشابه الموجود)

2- التعبير عن الاختلاف: differences

- استعمال **unlike**

Unlike my sister, my dream job is to be a photographer.

My dream job is to be a photographer **unlike** my sister.

- نستعمل **unlike** للتعبير عن الاختلاف.
- نستعمل كلمة **unlike** في وسط الجملة أو في بدايتها.
- عند استعمال كلمة **unlike** فإن الجملة التي تأتي بعدها تكون جملة اسمية و لا فعل فيها. (يعني لا يوجد هناك شرح للاختلاف الموجود).

- **ملاحظة:** يمكن أن تكون الجملة التي تأتي بعد **unlike** فعلية مع استعمال كلمات مثل **who** أو **which**.

مثال

❖ My dream job is to be a photographer **unlike** my sister **who** wants to be a dentist.

= **Unlike** my sister **who** wants to be a dentist, my dream job is to be a photographer.

❖ This dress is very expensive **unlike** this one **which** is cheap.

❖ = **Unlike** this dress **which** is cheap, this one is very expensive

❖ **Unlike** many wealthy children **who** live in comfortable flats and villas, I live in one of the poorest slums in the capital New Delhi.

= I live in one of the poorest slums in the capital New Delhi **Unlike** many wealthy children **who** live in comfortable flats and villas.

- استعمال **whereas**:

My dream is to be a doctor **whereas** my friend wants to be a dentist.

• نستعمل **whereas** للتعبير عن الاختلاف.

• نستعمل كلمة **whereas** في وسط الجملة فقط.

• عند استعمال كلمة **whereas** فإن الجملة التي تتبعها تكون فعلية (يعني فيها شرح للاختلاف الموجود)

أمثلة أخرى :

❖ **Like** Belkacem Haba , I want to be an engineer when I grow up.

= I want to be an engineer when I grow up **like** Belkacem Haba.

❖ **Unlike** Belkacem Haba , I want to be a doctor when I grow up.

= I want to be a doctor when I grow up **unlike** Belkacem Haba.

❖ I want to become a doctor **unlike** my brother.

= I want to become a doctor **whereas** my brother wants to become a lawyer.

= I want to become a doctor **unlike** my brother **who** wants to become a lawyer.

Homework

Task 02: Put in : like / unlike/whereas :

- 1- James is a shy person Jim is outgoing.
- 2-3Sami who is a lazy pupil, I want to succeed in my studies.
- 3- many children, I have a lot of dreams in my life.
- 4- Algeria is a safe country other countries witness wars.
- 5- Omar lives in a big villa Amine who lives in a small flat.
- 6-Rima who likes drawing, Sara is interested in writing.
- 7- Mr Kamel taught me how to be caringMr Othmane taught me how to be self confident.