Prepositions
حروف الجر

حروف الجر كثيرة و متشابكة، فقد يكون للحرف الواحد أكثر من معنى وذلك حسب موقعه في الجملة. و الطريقة المثلى لتعلم حروف الجر هي التدرب عليها من خلال جمل و ليست كحروف منفصلة.

A preposition shows the relation between the subject and the object. There are also prepositions of time and prepositions of place.

تدل حروف الجر على العلاقة بين الفاعل و المفعول به و يوجد أيضاً حروف جر دالة على الزمن و حروف جر دالة على المكان.

Use of Prepositions
استخدام حروف الجر

Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	Example مثال
on	Day الأيام	On Monday
	Day + morning, night الأيام + الفترة	On Friday morning
	Afternoon, evening, date التاريخ	My birthday is on June 10.
	Special days أيام خاصة	I will travel on National Day.
	To mean above بمعنى فوق	The tea is on the table.

Use of Prepositions
استخدام حروف الجر

Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	Example مثال
in	Season فصل	The trees grow in spring.
	Year سنة	I was born in 1968.
	Month شهر	The test is in May.
	The morning الصباح	I go to work in the morning.
	The evening السماء	I go home in the evening
	To mean above في الداخل	He is in the mosque.

Use of Prepositions
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Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	Example مثال
at	Time الوقت	I will come back at 2 o'clock.
	Festival الأعياد و الاحتفالات	I will meat you at the school festival.
	Meal times أوقات الوجبات	I will talk to my father at lunch.
	The weekend نهاية الأسبوع	We will travel at the weekend.
	Noon الظهر	We pray at noon everyday.
	Night الليل	We sleep at night.
	To mean place للمكان	He is at the grocer's.

Use of Prepositions
استخدام حروف الجر

Prepositions of Place حروف الجر الدالة على المكان

Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	Example مثال
at	at an exact place في مكان محدد	He lives at number 5, King Fahad Street.
	at work في العمل	Ahmed is at work.
	at the table على الطاولة	They are standing at the dinner table
under	بمعنى تحت	The cat is under the table.
in front of	بمعنى أمام	The teacher is in front of the class.
to	direction/place مكان/اتجاه	I go to school everyday.

Use of Prepositions
استخدام حروف الجر

Prepositions of Place **حروف الجر الدالة على المكان**

Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	Example مثال
in	To mean inside بمعنى داخل	Put this book in the box.
	In a country في بلد	I live in Saudi Arabia.
	In a town./street في مدينة/في شارع	I live in Al-Madina.
	in bed في الفراش	The baby is in bed.
	In a building or area في مبنى أو منطقة	You were in the club last night.
	In a chair على الكرسي	Ali is sitting in his chair.

Use of Prepositions
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Prepositions of Place حروف الجر الدالة على المكان

Prepositions حروف الجر	Use الاستخدام	Example مثال
with	بمعنى بـ	I write with a pen.
from	بمعنى من	I am from Riyadh.
behind	بمعنى خلف	The wall is behind the class.
between	بمعنى بين	Samah is sitting between Fatma and Salwa.

on	TV على شاشة التلفزيون	Ali watches football on TV every Saturday.
	Time الوقت المحدد	He arrives on time.

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Use of Prepositions
استخدام حروف الجر

More Examples مزيداً من الأمثلة

Prepositions حروف الجر	Example مثال
in في	The medicine is in the bottle.
on على	The knife is on the table.
at عند، بالقرب	Someone is at the door.
near بالقرب من	Ahmed is sitting near the window.
between بين	The house is between the school and the mosque.
opposite مقابل	The bank is opposite to the post office.
into داخل، في	The electrician is putting his hand into the TV.
onto على	The water is spilling onto the floor.

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Use of Prepositions
استخدام حروف الجر

More Examples مزيداً من الأمثلة

Prepositions حروف الجر	Example مثال
off من على	The man is falling off the chair.
out of من فوق	The child is falling out of the window.
across عبر، خلال	The carpenter cut across the wood.
over/above فوق، أعلى	The light is over (above) the table.
under/below تحت، أسفل	The fire is under (below) the stairs.
through عبر، خلال	The ball is going through the window.
among وسط	The teacher is sitting among the students.

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Prepositions حروف الجر	Example مثال
round حول	The car is going round the tree.
in front of أمام	The child is sitting in front of the TV.
behind خلف، وراء	The headmaster is sitting behind the pupils.
on top of فوق، على	The sweets are on top of the table.
at the side of بجانب	The garage is at the side of the house.
along على طول	The man is walking along the street.
next to بجوار	The bank is next to the baker's.

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